

Japan-headquartered NGK Insulators the manufacturer of the NAS sodium sulfur battery, used in grid-scale energy storage systems around the world. ESN spoke to Naoki Hirai, Managing Director at NGK Italy S.r.I. What is the history of NAS batteries and how have they progressed from early R&D to commercialisation?

Who makes NAS grid-scale batteries?

NAS grid-scale batteries. image: NGK. Japan-headquartered NGK Insulatorsis the manufacturer of the NAS sodium sulfur battery,used in grid-scale energy storage systems around the world. ESN spoke to Naoki Hirai,Managing Director at NGK Italy S.r.I.

How long does a NaS battery last?

Designed to discharge energy for 6 hours or longer, NAS battery units are scalable to hundreds of megawatt-hours. While having a high energy density and fast response time, the systems also convince by a design life of 20 years, or 7,300 operating cycles due to a very low degradation level.

Is BASF launching a new NaS battery?

BASF Stationary Energy Storage, a subsidiary of chemical company BASF, and Japanese ceramics manufacturer NGK Insulators have launched a new version of their sodium-sulfur (NAS) batteries. The containerized NAS Model L24battery jointly developed by the partners, whose cooperation started in 2019, boasts a few technological improvements.

What is the new NAS model L24 battery system?

Rendering of the new containerisedNAS MODEL L24 battery system. Image: BASF-NGK One of the world's most widely deployed non-lithium electrochemical energy storage technologies has received an upgrade, with the launch of NGK and BASF Stationary Energy Storage's the NAS MODEL L24.

Are NaS ® batteries UL certified?

NAS ® Batteries cells and modules are certified as recognized components to UL 1973standard. Additionally, NAS ® Battery cells and modules have been evaluated using UL 9540A. Typical layout of NAS ® battery system





NAS batteries have obtained the certification based on stationary storage battery safety standard UL 1973 (cell and module level) and a test report based on UL 9540A standard \*, which is to verify batteries and storage battery systems fire risk, for confirming compliance with its evaluation criteria (cell, module, and installation level) through the ???



Schnittdarstellung einer NaS-Zelle (NASA) Die Anode besteht aus geschmolzenem Natrium, die Kathode aus einem mit fl?ssigem Schwefel getr?nkten Graphitgewebe. [3] [4] Als Elektrolyt kommt ein natriumhaltiges Aluminiumoxid zum Einsatz.Da Natrium heftig mit Wasser reagiert, muss der Akkumulator gut gegen?ber Umwelteinfl?ssen gesch?tzt werden. Natrium-Schwefel ???



Compared to the previously available battery type, the new NAS battery is characterized by a significantly lower degradation rate of less than 1% per year thanks to reduced corrosion in battery cells.





The new "advanced" version of the sodium-sulfur (NAS) battery, first commercialised by Japanese industrial ceramics company NGK more than 20 years ago, offers a 20% lower cost of ownership compared to previous models, ???



The NAS battery is made by Japan's NGK and Germany's BASF and is to be installed by Queensland company Allset, which built the country first sodium sulphur battery (1.5 MWh) at the Nova nickel



Designed to discharge energy for 6 hours or longer, NAS battery units are scalable to hundreds of megawatt-hours. While having a high energy density and fast response time, the systems also convince by a design life of ???





The NAS battery system boasts an array of superior features, including large capacity, high energy density, and long service life, thus enabling a high output of electric power for long periods of time.

NAS battery system can charge at night when power demand is low and provide power in the daytime to reduce peak power.



The NAS battery is a high temperature electrochemical energy storage device which operates at 300?C, with a sulfur anode and sodium cathode and a proprietary ceramic electrolyte. It is designed to not suffer degradation through about 15 years of use, even with daily cycling at 100% depth of discharge. Lithium-ion battery pack prices fall



About NAS (R) batteries. NAS (R) batteries consists of sodium as the negative electrode and sulfur as the positive one. A beta-alumina ceramic tube functions as electrolyte, which allows only sodium ions to pass through. When discharging, sodium is oxidized and sulfur is reduced to form polysufide (Na 2 S x). The charging step recovers again metallic sodium and elemental sulfur.





This is the third order for NaS batteries in Hungary, following an order for a demonstration project at the national Centre for Energy Research and an order for use in renewable energy by consumers. NaS batteries will be used for a 4.350kWh storage battery demonstration project for stabilising the electricity grid.

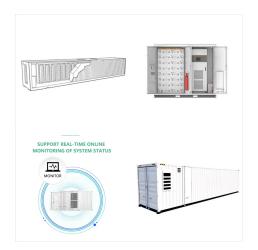


The NGK representative said that the six hours of storage in each battery cell reduces total system cost versus lithium batteries. Lithium-ion systems tend to combine several one-hour duration battery cells, "which increases the integration costs". NAS battery systems are also less sensitive to external temperature conditions.



The NAS battery system is designed to be easily able to expand the capacity as much as needed in one site or several separate sites. The scalability of NAS installation to many 10s or 100s of MW for durations of 6 to 7 hours is at a ???





Each 20-ft containerised unit can discharge 250kW output with a capacity of up to 1,450kWh, stacking individual 1.2kWh battery cells. According to NGK, around 5GWh of NAS battery systems are in operation worldwide. The batteries have been deployed for a wide variety of use cases, including renewable energy integration and backup power supply.



NGK has been deploying NaS battery units for over 20 years, mostly in Japan. In the early 2010s General Electric invested some \$200 million in making a molten salt battery branded as Durathon. Its, then, CEO Jeff Immelt, believed that it ???



NGK claims the NAS battery uses abundant raw materials such as sulfur, sodium and aluminium oxide, as well as specialty ceramic separators which the company itself makes. NGK claims it can be deployed in locations with high or low ambient temperatures, and comes with an intended lifetime of around 20 years, or 7,300 cycles.





How Much it Cost to Travel to Anguilla: Detailed Prices Last Updated: Jan 2022. One of the smallest and most exclusive of the holiday islands in the Caribbean, Anguilla is only a few miles north of St. Martin/St. Maarten. The white sand beaches here are among the best in the Caribbean and the coral reefs just offshore also provide some of the



Why We Picked It. The TS-233 packs some nice features into its stylish white enclosure, including two hot-swappable drive bays, a quad-core CPU, and a pair of USB ports for connecting external drives.



NGK have developed the containerised NAS battery to achieve the quick turnaround requested by customers. The containerized NAS battery is incorporated with battery modules and controllers into the standard ISO ???





Cut-away schematic diagram of a sodium???sulfur battery. A sodium???sulfur (NaS) battery is a type of molten-salt battery that uses liquid sodium and liquid sulfur electrodes. [1] [2] This type of battery has a similar energy density to lithium-ion batteries, [3] and is fabricated from inexpensive and low-toxicity materials.Due to the high operating temperature required (usually between 300



In June 2024, NGK released advanced type of conventional containerized NAS battery "NAS MODEL L24" for overseas market. \*1 NAS MODEL L24 maintains the basic performance characteristics such as output and capacity, but achieved a significantly lower degradation rate of less than 1% per year thanks to reduced corrosion in battery cells. Another technical ???



The market for battery energy storage is estimated to grow to \$10.84bn in 2026. The fall in battery technology prices and the increasing need for grid stability are just two reasons GlobalData have predicted for this growth, with the integration of renewable power holding significant sway over the power market.





The most important factor in choosing a UPS for a NAS is the capacity, especially when looking to connect other devices to the battery supply. The battery type determines how long the battery will last before needing ???



2? 1/4 ?Establishing regulation for grid operator to own battery. Energy Type? 1/4 ?NAS? 1/4 ? Power Type Power Quality Frequency Regulation Load Following Voltage Support Congestion Relief Supply Capacity Energy shift NAS Battery Solves ??>>Shortage of Energy during Night in islands ??>>Over-generation of PV ??>>Imbalance of Wind Power 8/9 Page8/8