#### How can we reach 100% clean electricity?

To reach 100% clean electricity, an immediate increase of clean power and storage deployment rates is needed, followed by continued rapid growth in the pace of deployment. This growth rate reflects a significant acceleration of historical trends in clean energy capacity additions.

Why is energy storage important?

However, it's still relatively expensive to store energy. And since renewable energy generation isn't available all the time- it happens when the wind blows or the sun shines - storage is essential.

Does a portfolio of energy storage solutions make best economic sense?

Rather, a portfolio of storage solutions makes best economic sensefor future energy systems, according to a recent National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) analysis titled " Optimal energy storage portfolio for high and ultrahigh carbon-free and renewable power systems ," published in Energy &Environmental Science.

Can ultrahigh renewable systems benefit from multiple-day to seasonal storage capacity?

The researchers produced some surprising results for ultrahigh renewable systems: As a system approaches 100% renewable operation, an increasing portion of its storage portfolio would benefit from multiple-day to seasonal storage capacity.

How can energy storage improve reliability?

These are characterized by poor security of supply, driven by a combination of insufficient, unreliable and inflexible generation capacity, underdeveloped or non-existent grid infrastructure, a lack of adequate monitoring and control equipment, and a lack of maintenance. In this context, energy storage can help enhance reliability.

How will energy storage systems impact the developing world?

Mainstreaming energy storage systems in the developing world will be a game changer. They will accelerate much wider access to electricity, while also enabling much greater use of renewable energy, so helping the world to meet its net zero, decarbonization targets.









renewable energy targets, and provides related policy recommendations. It calls for decisions to be taken and implemented today and identifies requirements to support a 100% renewable energy system by mid-century. Renewable energy encompasses all renewable sources, including bioenergy, geothermal, hydropower, ocean, solar and wind energy.

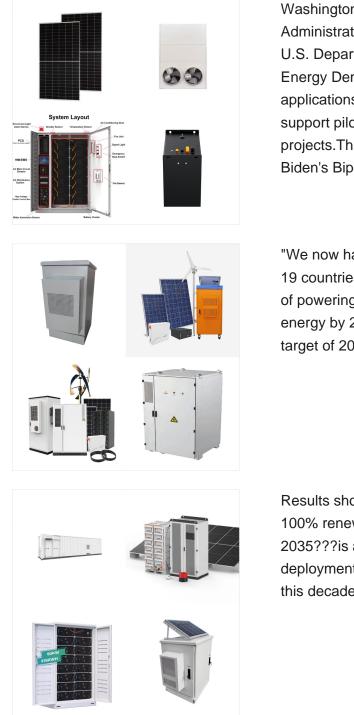


Battery electricity storage is a key technology in the world's transition to a sustainable energy system. Battery systems can support a wide range of services needed for the transition, from providing frequency response, reserve capacity, black-start capability and other grid services, to storing power in electric vehicles, upgrading mini-grids and supporting "self-consumption" of



No renewable energy resources or energy storage are planned at the data center site. The project is part of TVA's Green Invest program that is intended to help businesses reach sustainability goals with utility-scale solar projects. Meta set a goal in 2011 of sourcing 100% renewable energy for its global operations and achieved the goal





Washington, D.C.??? As part of the Biden-Harris Administration's Investing in America agenda, the U.S. Department of Energy's (DOE) Office of Clean Energy Demonstrations (OCED) today opened applications for up to \$100 million in funding to support pilot-scale energy storage demonstration projects.This funding???made possible by President Biden's Bipartisan ???

"We now have 310 wind and solar projects across 19 countries, and are working hard to reach our goal of powering 100% of our business on renewable energy by 2025 ??? five years ahead of our original target of 2030."

Results show that meeting LA's goal of reliable, 100% renewable electricity by 2045???or even 2035???is achievable and will entail rapid deployment of wind, solar, and storage technologies this decade.





renewable energy sources shall reach at least 35% by 2020 and 80% by 2050. reach these goals (WWF 2009, BMU 2008). A recent focus of analysis has been the feasibility of an electricity system with high shares of renewable energies (SRU 2010, BMU 2010). The reason being that the power sector is of particular management and energy storage



The reason is that the same absolute amount of renewable energy yields a higher renewable energy share, if energy demand growth is diminished because of energy efficiency. As for energy intensity, the annual gain has jumped from an average of 1.3% between 1990 and 2010 to 2.2% for the period 2014???2016, whole falling to 1.7% in 2017 [ 12 ].



The company set the 100% renewable energy goal for 2030, but has met the target seven years ahead of schedule. The goal is part of Amazon's Climate Pledge ??? a commitment to reach net-zero carbon by 2040. Amazon is the largest corporate purchaser of renewable energy in the world and has invested in more than 500 solar and wind projects





100% renewable energy by 2035 for all utilities and 100% renewable energy by 2030 for Green Mountain Power and Vermont Electric Coop. 2024 legislation updates the state's 2015 Renewable Energy Standard and requires all Vermont utilities to provide 100% renewable energy by 2035, with a 2030 goal for the state's two biggest utilities. The law

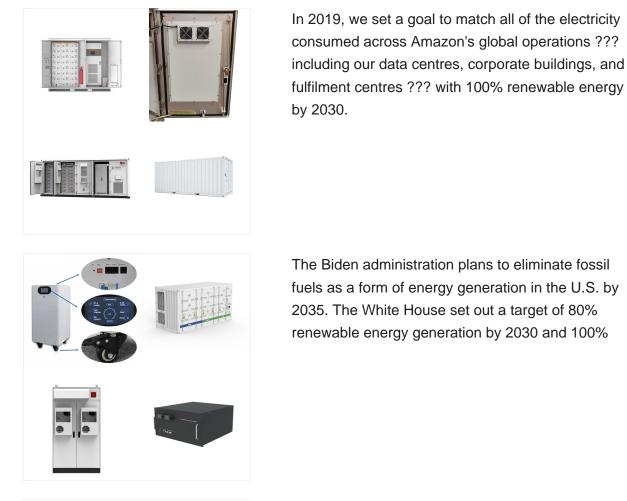


A consortium that includes Meta, Broad Reach Power, and REsurety has formed with a goal to maximize the greenhouse gas reduction potential of energy storage technologies. The Energy Storage Solutions Consortium's aims to create an open-source, third-party-verified methodology to quantify the GHG benefits of certain grid-connected energy storage



Amazon recently announced that we met our 100% renewable energy goal, seven years early. Making progress like that???especially with operations as complex as ours???isn"t easy, so we wanted to share more about ???

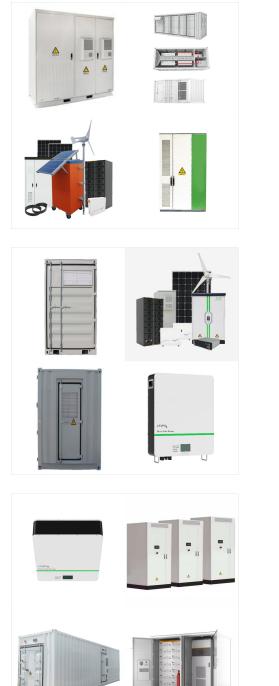






The 15-megawatt agreement with Enel Green Power North America will provide the athletic apparel company with renewable energy from the Azure Sky Wind and Storage project in Texas. The energy purchased is equivalent to the electricity needed to power 100% of Lululemon's 380 stores, six offices, and five distribution centers in North America.





The growth is not fully in line with the goal set by nearly 200 governments at the COP28 climate change conference in December 2023 to triple the world's renewable capacity this decade ??? the report forecasts global capacity will reach 2.7 times its 2022 level by 2030.

Of course, there are many generator mixes to help us reach 100% renewable energy when overbuilding energy capacity by 2.5 times as much as what's needed. The point remains, if we want to hit 100% renewable energy while excluding alternative methods of getting there, such as nuclear, natural gas, etc., then this is one way of building a

Ten years ago, two climate scientists, Mark Jacobson and Mark Delucchi, published a groundbreaking article in Scientific American outlining a road map for becoming 100 percent reliant on energy generated by water, wind and sun by 2030. This was something that needed to be done "if the world has any hope of slowing climate change," the researchers ???





Investment in renewable energy is skyrocketing, in line with ambitious national targets aimed at curbing carbon emissions. As renewable energy capacity grows, we must identify and expand better ways of storing this energy, to avoid waste and deal with demand spikes.