#### Are solar mini-grids a viable option in southwestern Mali?

Southwestern Mali alone has 53 Gigawatt of solar potential, enough to meet the whole country's power demand. Solar mini-grids are not only a viable option for last-mile communities but are also at the heart of economic development and improved healthcare in those areas.

Does Mali have a rural electrification strategy?

Mali's current rural electrification strategyrelies on decentralised diesel-powered mini-grids. However, there is an increased effort to decarbonise them.

Are mini-grids the best choice for rural electrification?

Mini-grids are not always the most cost-effective choice for rural electrification. In some cases, national grid extension or solar home systems are better investments. To determine the best electrification approach, project developers need to consider the level of electricity services needed, projected load profile and costs.

Is there a green mini-grid market for rural electrification in Congo?

This paper,part of the Green Mini-Grid Market Development Programme (GMG MDP) document series,assesses the green mini-grid market for rural electrification in the Democratic Republic of Congo.

Do microgrids for rural electrification require community involvement?

34Microgrids for Rural Electrification Both reports identify different models as requiring more or less community involvement.

Are solar mini-grids a sustainable solution?

While avoiding 5000 tCO 2 e per year, the solar mini-grids also compliments the Malian government's objective to combat poverty through sustainable development. Decentralised renewable solutions have been central in efforts to increase energy access while decarbonising the energy sector in rural areas.

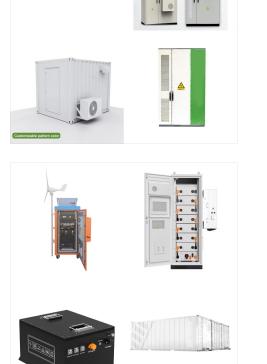
# MALI MICROGRIDS FOR RURAL ELECTRIFICATION

Mali has had success developing mini-grids using a concession approach. Spontaneous "bottom-up" concessions, authorized and subsidized by the rural electrification agency AMADER, have built around 250 small power projects connecting 78,000 rural households.

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In Africa, close to 600 million people have no access to electricity. In Mali, 83% of the population is faced with this problem, while the energy potential of the country is enormous. To remedy this, the Malian govern - ment has implemented a rural electrification strategy based on decentralised mini-grids. Thanks to this





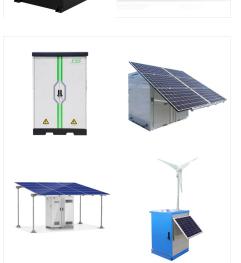


## MALI MICROGRIDS FOR RURAL **ELECTRIFICATION**

Developing cost-effective, scalable off-grid energy solutions in Mali In rural Mali, over 80% of households and businesses lack access to electricity, despite a growing demand of over 15% per year. This leads to the use of harmful fossil fuels such as wood, kerosene, and diesel, resulting in significant CO2 emissions and accelerated deforestation.

The aim is to electrify several rural communities in Mali using solar mini-grids. After the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) a few weeks ago, it's Mali's turn to benefit from funding from the Foundation for Clean Energy and Energy Inclusion in Africa (CEI Africa).

### The GCF board approved the Mali solar rural electrification project at its 22nd meeting in February 2019. The project is expected to provide funding to solar-based mini-grids ???







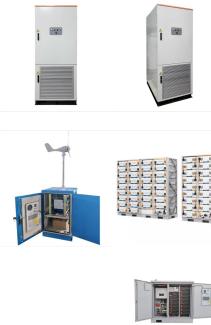


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The GCF board approved the Mali solar rural electrification project at its 22nd meeting in February 2019. The project is expected to provide funding to solar-based mini-grids for rural electrification, with a total investment of EUR 46.2 million of which EUR 33.64 million in high concessional sovereign loan and EUR 2 million grant for technical

This first phase of the project will promote rural electrification through isolated solar photovoltaic (PV) green mini-grid systems as a low-carbon and resilient solution to the effects of climate change in the energy sector of Mali.







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Niagalen's village Bougoula, a rural commune in the Koulikoro region of south-western Mali, was the first to receive a hybrid solar mini-grid as part of a project designed to provide clean electricity to 32 villages in six ???

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## MALI MICROGRIDS FOR RURAL **ELECTRIFICATION**

Niagalen's village Bougoula, a rural commune in the Koulikoro region of south-western Mali, was the first to receive a hybrid solar mini-grid as part of a project designed to provide clean electricity to 32 villages in six regions of the country.

**SOLAR**°

This paper proposes possible ways in which Mali could increase the rate of population with access to electricity by 2050 using Low Emission Analysis Platform (LEAP) and geographical information

For a long time, the simplest solution for electrifying isolated rural areas was to use diesel generators and local power distribution networks. Today, the aim is to hybridise this production, which is polluting and highly dependent on fluctuating oil prices, by making maximum use of solar energy, and at the same time developing mini-grids to







