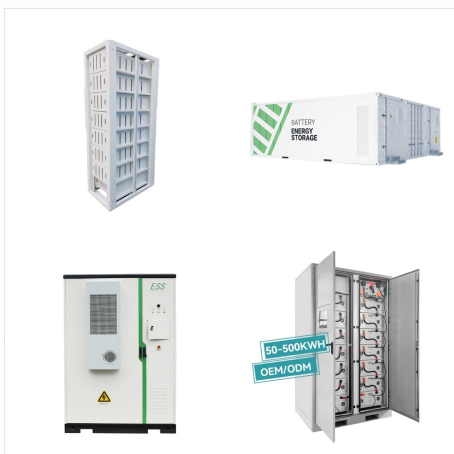




Consolidated tables showing an extensive listing of the highest independently confirmed efficiencies for solar cells and modules are presented. Guidelines for inclusion of results into ???



The first is an increase in efficiency to 22.6% for a small area (0.45 cm<sup>2</sup>) CdTe-based cell fabricated by First Solar 39 and measured by NREL, improving on the 22.4% result first reported in the previous version of these tables. 1 The second new result is a similar efficiency increase to 15.1% for a small area (0.27 cm<sup>2</sup>) CZTSSe cell

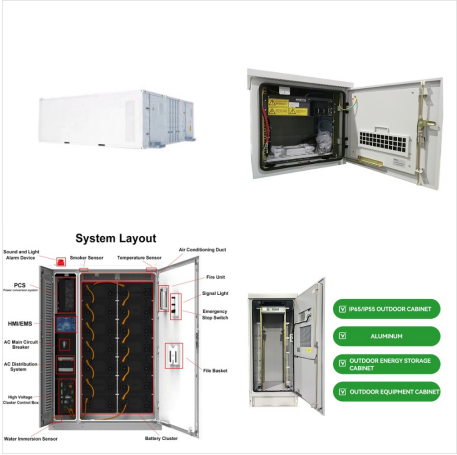


In this issue, charts showing efficiency improvements since 1993 are included as well as cell and module area definitions and an updated list of recognized test centres. KW - energy conversion efficiency. KW - photovoltaic efficiency. KW - solar cell efficiency. U2 - 10.1002/pip.3371. DO - 10.1002/pip.3371. M3 - Article. SN - 1062-7995. VL - 29



# NREL PHOTOVOLTAIC EFFICIENCY CHART





NREL maintains a chart of the highest confirmed conversion efficiencies for research cells for a range of photovoltaic technologies. This is an interactive version of that chart. Devices included in this chart of the current state of the art have efficiencies that are confirmed by independent, recognized test labs??e.g., NREL, AIST, JRC-ESTI



The chart now includes the 33.9% world record efficiency achieved in November by Chinese manufacturer Longi for a perovskite-silicon tandem solar cell and the 27.09% efficiency achieved by the



keywords = "energy conversion efficiency, photovoltaic efficiency, solar cell efficiency", author = "Martin Green and Ewan Dunlop and Masahiro Yoshita and Nikos Kopidakis and Karsten Bothe and Gerald Siefer and Xiaojing Hao",



# NREL PHOTOVOLTAIC EFFICIENCY CHART



The National Renewable Energy Laboratory maintains a plot of compiled values of highest confirmed conversion efficiencies for research cells, from 1976 to the present, for a range of photovoltaic technologies. This chart highlights cell efficiency res



For decades, progress in different photovoltaic (PV) technologies has been tracked by NREL on a chart of record cell efficiency versus date [1]. Researchers and technologists have used the relative position and trajectory of different material technologies in deciding whether to change or add new technologies to their portfolio.



There is a new way to explore NREL's famous chart spotlighting the efficiency of solar cells. The Best Research-Cell Efficiency Chart is now interactive, with the ability to pull up decades of research data and create custom charts that focus on specific technologies or time periods. You can also dive deeper into the data behind many points on the chart, going ???



# NREL PHOTOVOLTAIC EFFICIENCY CHART



The chart displays record research cell efficiencies for five major technologies: crystalline silicon cells, single-junction gallium arsenide cells, multijunction cells, thin films, and emerging PV.



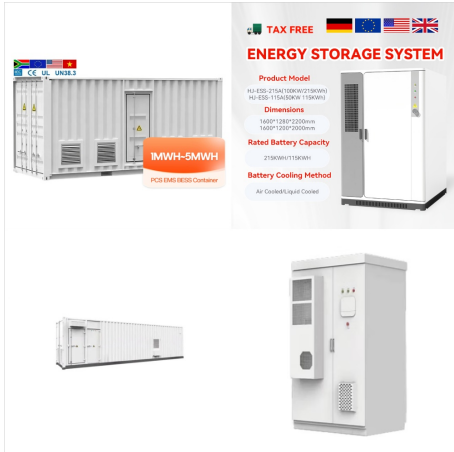
From pv magazine Global. NREL has unveiled a new version of its Best Research-Cell Efficiency Chart. The tool highlights the highest confirmed conversion efficiencies of research cells for a range of PV technologies. With the new interactive version, users can pull up decades of research data and compare custom charts that focus on specific technologies or time ???



"The format of the chart will soon change to include hybrid tandems." The chart now includes the 33.9% world record efficiency achieved in November by Chinese manufacturer Longi for a perovskite-silicon tandem solar cell and the 27.09% efficiency achieved by the same company for a heterojunction back contact solar cell.



# NREL PHOTOVOLTAIC EFFICIENCY CHART



o Progress in Photovoltaics regularly publishes solar cell and module efficiency tables summarizing the highest verified efficiency results for different technologies [1]. All efficiencies were measured by one or more accredited test centers under standard test conditions (e.g. 1000 W/m. 2, 25°C). The Solar Cell Efficiency Tables are traditionally



from point to point depending on what information NREL has in its records. Credit: National Renewable Energy Laboratory The Best Research-Cell Efficiency Chart stands out as being among the most-visited page on NREL's website. The chart contains information on a range of different photovoltaic (PV) cell technologies as they have



Martin A. Green, School of Photovoltaic and Renewable Energy Engineering, University of New South Wales, Sydney 2052, Australia. Email: m.green@unsw Funding information U.S. Department of Energy (Office of Science, Office of Basic Energy Sciences and Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy, Solar Energy Technology Program), Grant/Award



# NREL PHOTOVOLTAIC EFFICIENCY CHART



Title: NREL Best Research-Cell PV Efficiency Chart  
Author: National Renewable Energy Laboratory  
Subject: National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) maintains a plot of compiled values of highest confirmed conversion efficiencies for research cells, from 1976 to the present, for a range of photovoltaic technologies.



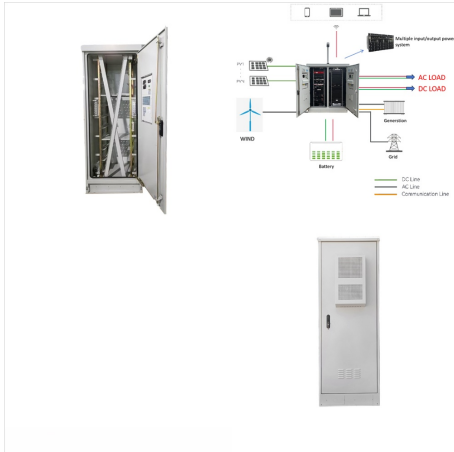
NREL's photovoltaic (PV) device performance services include high-precision performance testing, certification, and calibration of PV cells and modules, governed by rigorous global standards and decades of experience and expertise. Download the cell chart data file or cell chart data guide. Office of Energy Efficiency and Renewable



Abstract. Consolidated tables showing an extensive listing of the highest independently confirmed efficiencies for solar cells and modules are presented. Guidelines for inclusion of results into ???



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NREL maintains a chart of the highest confirmed conversion efficiencies for research cells for a range of photovoltaic technologies, plotted from 1976 to the present. Learn how NREL can help your team with certified efficiency measurements .



# NREL PHOTOVOLTAIC EFFICIENCY CHART



Consolidated tables showing an extensive listing of the highest independently confirmed efficiencies for solar cells and modules are presented. Guidelines for inclusion of results into ???



From pv magazine Global. NREL has updated its Best Research-Cell Efficiency Chart. The tool highlights the highest confirmed conversion efficiencies of research cells for a range of PV technologies. "Everything up to the end of 2023 is included," a spokesperson from the US Department of Energy's research institute told pv magazine, noting the chart also includes ???



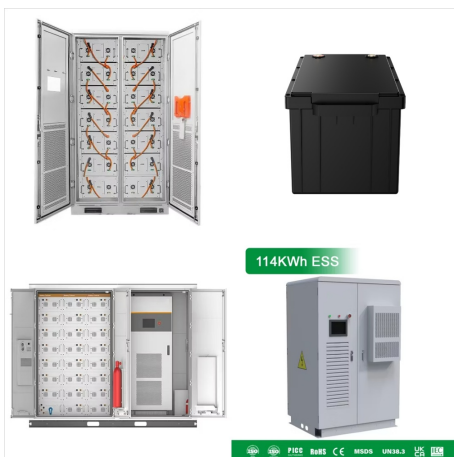
keywords = "energy conversion efficiency, photovoltaic efficiency, solar cell efficiency", author = "Martin Green and Ewan Dunlop and Masahiro Yoshita and Nikos Kopidakis and Karsten Bothe and Gerald Siefer and David Hinken and Michael Rauer and ???



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from pv magazine global. NREL has unveiled a new version of its Best Research-Cell Efficiency Chart. The tool highlights the highest confirmed conversion efficiencies of research cells for a range of PV technologies. With the new interactive version, users can pull up decades of research data and compare custom charts that focus on specific technologies or time ???



Champion Photovoltaic Module Efficiency Chart. NREL maintains a chart of the highest confirmed conversion efficiencies for champion modules for a range of photovoltaic technologies, plotted from 1988 to the present. Learn how NREL can help ???