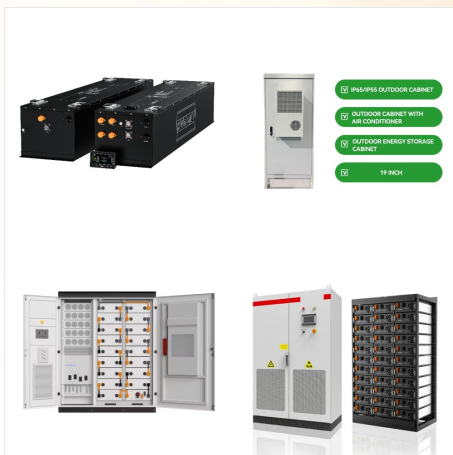
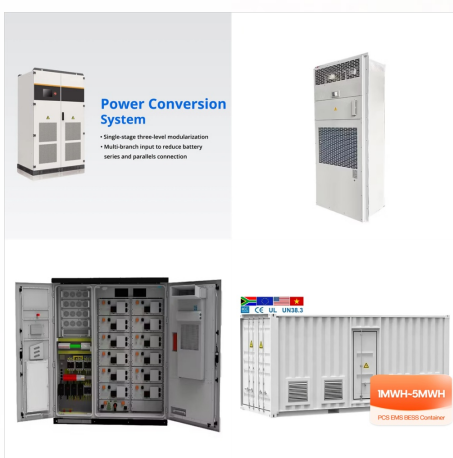




Solar-cell efficiency is the portion of energy in the form of sunlight that can be converted via photovoltaics into electricity by the solar cell. The efficiency of the solar cells used in a photovoltaic system, in combination with latitude and climate, determines the annual energy output of the system.



? 1/4 ?photovoltaic generation system? 1/4 ?,? 1/4  
?photovoltaic? 1/4 ? , , ???



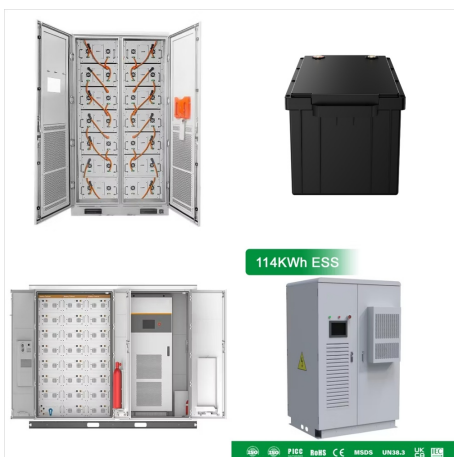
Here, we critically compare the different types of photovoltaic technologies, analyse the performance of the different cells and appraise possibilities for future technological progress.



And so the energy demand of buildings needs to be reduced and the reduced quantity of energy can be provided from renewable sources such as wind, tide, and photovoltaic cells. Cambridge English Corpus. ??? ???



A global inventory of utility-scale solar photovoltaic generating units, produced by combining remote sensing imagery with machine learning, has identified 68,661 facilities ??? an increase of



What is photovoltaic (PV) technology and how does it work? PV materials and devices convert sunlight into electrical energy. A single PV device is known as a cell. An individual PV cell is usually small, typically producing about 1 or 2 watts of power.