



This profile provides a snapshot of the energy landscape of American Samoa, the southernmost territory of the United States. American Samoa's residential electricity rates are approximately \$0.33 U.S. dollars (USD) per kilowatt-hour (kWh), more than twice the average U.S. residential rate of \$0.13 USD/kWh. Created Date: 6/5/2020 3:49:57 PM



Samoa is highly dependent on imported petroleum for transportation and electricity generation. Samoa's energy supply is dominated by petroleum products meeting over 60% of energy demand. Samoa imports six petroleum products, namely unleaded petrol (ULP), diesel (ADO), domestic kerosene (DPK), jet fuel, engine oil and LPG. Storing and



Energy storage (ES) is an essential component of the world's energy infrastructure, allowing for the effective management of energy supply and demand. It can be considered a battery, capable of storing energy until it is needed to power something, such as a ???

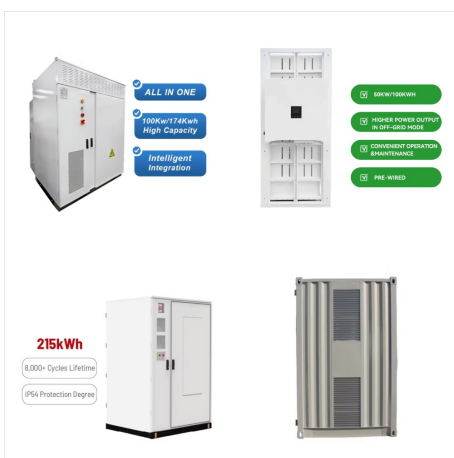
SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



The REGF's will deliver electricity to the EPC owned electricity grids. EPC with approval of the Government of Samoa will contract to purchase the electrical energy for a period of 20 years subject to terms and condition defined in the PPA agreement. EPC and the Government of Samoa does not intend to purchase the renewable energy assets.



Energy storage (ES) is an essential component of the world's energy infrastructure, allowing for the effective management of energy supply and demand. It can be considered a battery, capable of storing energy until it is ???

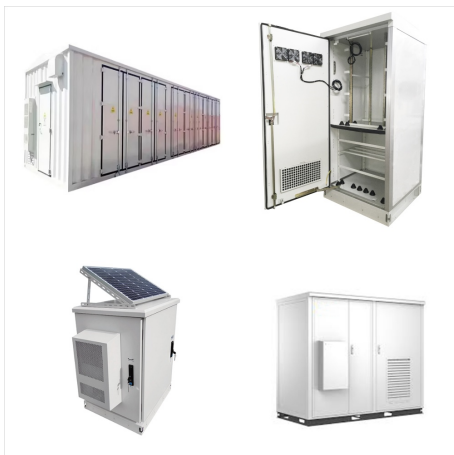


Capacitors are devices which store electrical energy in the form of electrical charge accumulated on their plates. When a capacitor is connected to a power source, it accumulates energy which can be released when the capacitor is disconnected from the charging source, and in this respect they are similar to batteries.

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



Fully renewable energy feasible for Samoa, study suggests Date: July 22, 2021 Source: University of Otago Summary: The future of Samoa's electricity system could go green, a new study has shown.



The Electric Power Corporation (EPC) is a State-owned Enterprise established under the Electric Power Corporation Act 1980 to generate, transmit, distribute and sell electricity throughout Samoa. The Corporation now provides power to 98 per cent of the population of Samoa. EPC is also subject to the: Electricity Act 2010



American Samoa's energy sector relies almost entirely on imported fossil fuels, although renewable power projects include utility-scale solar photovoltaic (PV), wind, and battery storage systems. The American Samoa Power Authority (ASPA) is the territory's public utility and Average U.S. and American Samoa Electricity Prices (2022



american samoa photovoltaic energy storage power station Overview on hybrid solar photovoltaic-electrical energy storage technologies for power . New York was the first city in America to set the energy storage installation target of 100 MWh by 2020 [22]. In terms of application in storing PV energy for power supply to buildings, lithium



Review of energy storage systems for vehicles based on ??? 2.4. Hybrid Electric Vehicles. The technology of HEVs uses both an ICE and an electric motor [13, 48].The enhancement in the fuel economy of HEVs is mainly correlated to the attribute of operating with a smaller ICE for constant speed, while the electric drive is used for low speed and ""stop-and-go"" operation [5].Thus, a ???



Table 1: Key Energy Statistics, Samoa 2016-2022
1. Energy Supply In 20223, Samoa's total energy supply of 5,047.4 TJ was supplied from: Imported Energy Products, 3,743.0 TJ (74.2%) Energy from Natural Inputs (environment), 1,304.4 TJ (25.8%) As depicted in Chart 1, Samoa's total energy supply trend is evidently influenced by the supply

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



As mandated to generate, distribute and sell electricity supply to all of Samoa, the EPC has connected up to 99% of Samoa's population. learn more (IPP) are generating electricity using solar energy and connected to the EPC grid, for distribution. The EPC is also working towards achieving the national goal of 100% renewable energy for



According to EPC's Annual Report 2019-2020, 45 per cent of electricity was generated from renewable energy. Most of the electricity in Samoa, particularly for the main grid, is generated from diesel, hydro-power and solar power generation stations and a very small amount of electricity is produced from wind energy and biomass resources.

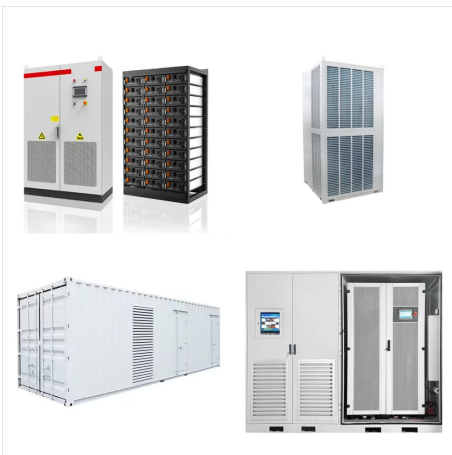


Economical energy storage would have a major impact on the cost of electric vehicles, residential storage units like the Tesla Powerwall, and utility-scale battery storage applications. Emerging energy storage technologies. Energy storage technologies are the key to modernizing the electricity system.

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



In 2022, the average electricity price for residential customers in American Samoa was approximately 45 cents/kilowatt-hour (kWh) - almost three times the U.S. average of 15 cents/kWh. Renewable energy represents a small but growing power system contribution, although American Samoa relies almost entirely on imported fossil fuels.



In the past few decades, electricity production depended on fossil fuels due to their reliability and efficiency [1]. Fossil fuels have many effects on the environment and directly affect the economy as their prices increase continuously due to their consumption which is assumed to double in 2050 and three times by 2100 [6] g. 1 shows the current global ???



more than 50%, and make a significant contribution to the decarbonization of American Samoa and the reduction of electricity prices. Although there are some technical issues to be solved for the of renewable energy and energy storage. (Listed on the First Section of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, Stock code: 1954) About American Samoa Power

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



Energy Efficiency Act 2017 Samoa National Energy Policy ENERGY AND EMISSIONS Avoided emissions from renewable elec. & heat CO₂ emission factor for elec. & heat generation LATEST POLICIES, PROGRAMMES AND LEGISLATION Electricity generation trend ELECTRICITY GENERATION ENERGY AND EMISSIONS CO₂ emissions by sector Elec. & heat generation ???



Energy Accounts, Samoa 2020 1 1. Introduction This publication is the 2nd Energy Accounts ever produced, following the compilation of the first Experimental Energy Account for Samoa using the 2016 Samoa Energy Review by the Ministry of Finance. The Energy Accounts 2020 presents estimates on physical supply and use of energy (in joules¹) for



The plan will address Samoa's energy issues, promote sustainable energy development, ensure long -term energy security, economic growth, and enhance energy efficiency to reduce the country's dependence on fossil fuels, minimize environmental impact, and create new

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



Samoa Energy Review Report (Draft) 2020-2022
Page 2 | 81 Preface The Samoa Energy Review 2020 -2022 was analysed and compiled by the Database and Analyst Unit (DAU), under the Energy Policy Coordination and Management Division (EPCMD) of the Ministry of Finance to provide the Government of Samoa, businesses,



APIA, 24 JULY 2018 - Samoa has become the first country in the Pacific to install battery energy storage systems and micro grid controller.. The US\$8,844,817.03 million (T\$22.7m) facilities, housed at the Fiaga Power Station compound, allows the storage of electricity that is automatically injected to the grid, when there is a sudden increase in demand or sudden loss ???



These electrical energy storage systems have been shown to overcome the need for base-load power stations in some situations. One of the most interesting findings from the current analysis is that in Samoa the storage capacity required for this high penetration is less than one day's electricity demand as shown by Scenario 4 in Fig. 4.

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



| | | | |
|-----------|--|---------|------|
| 4 | Table of Contents | Section | Page |
| 1.0 | Acronyms | 5 | |
| 2.0 | Energy Overview | 6 | |
| 3.0 | Petroleum | 11 | |
| 4.0 | Renewable Energy | 15 | |
| 5.0 | Electricity | 19 | |
| 6.0 | Energy Consumption by End-Use Sector | 25 | |
| 6.1 | Transport | 25 | |
| 6.2 | Commercial & Industrial | 27 | |
| 6.3 | Residential, Community & Social Sector | 28 | |
| 6.4 | Fishing | 30 | |
| 7.0 | Challenges | 31 | |
| Annex - A | Energy Conversion Factors | 32 | |
| Annex - B | Metric and Other | ??? | |



Total electricity generation capacity as at end of March 2020 was 130,801,660 kWh. As mandated to generate, distribute and sell electricity supply to all of Samoa, the EPC has connected up to 99% of Samoa's population. EPC has on record a total of 39,033 customers, using postpaid and prepaid electricity.



Climate change, as a result of the rapid rise in atmospheric CO₂, is driving the use of renewable energy sources for electricity production. This has led to the rapid rise in the deployment of both solar and wind energy systems. Unfortunately, the intermittent nature of solar and wind energy makes it difficult to balance national electricity grids or to even use all the ???

SAMOA STORING ELECTRICAL ENERGY



3 | P a g e PREFACE The Samoa Energy Review 2017-2019 is produced by the EPCMD1, under the Ministry of Finance to provide the Government of Samoa, business community and the general public with a better understanding of energy data trends, milestones, and relationships. Each year, the Energy review includes a new set of annual data (in this case, the years 2017, ???