#### When did the Solar System start?

There is evidence that the formation of the Solar System began about 4.6 billion years agowith the gravitational collapse of a small part of a giant molecular cloud. [1]

What planets were formed 459 billion years ago?

4.59 billion years ago: The giant planets Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, and Neptuneform around the protosun. At least Uranus and Neptune form closer to the Sun than where they are today. One or more ice giants may have also formed that were later ejected from the solar system.

How did planets form 4.6 billion years ago?

4.6 billion years ago: A group of protostars,one of which will become the Sun,form from a cloud of debris left by prior star explosions in the Milky Way. 4.59 billion years ago: The giant planets Jupiter,Saturn,Uranus,and Neptune form around the protosun. At least Uranus and Neptune form closer to the Sun than where they are today.

What events shaped our Solar System?

A condensed timeline of the events that shaped our solar system. The Big Bangbrought the Universe into existence 13.8 billion years ago. Our solar system formed much later, about 4.6 billion years ago. It began as a gigantic cloud of dust and gas created by leftover supernova debris--the death of other stars created our own.

What happened 4.5 billion years ago?

4.5 billion years ago: Mercury, Venus, Earth, and Mars form. A Mars-sized planet collides with Earth, and the debris forms the Moon. 4.5 to 4.1 billion years ago: The Sun gravitationally separates from its protostar siblings. 4.1 to 3.8 billion years ago: The giant planets' orbits shift, scattering small worlds throughout the solar system.

#### How old is the Solar System?

To estimate the age of the Solar System, scientists use meteorites, which were formed during the early condensation of the solar nebula. Almost all meteorites (see the Canyon Diablo meteorite) are found to have



an age of 4.6 billion years, suggesting that the Solar System must be at least this old. [141]



Planet Earth is the largest rocky object of the inner Solar System. It formed some 4.5 billion years ago through accretion of smaller bodies, protoplanets, and planetesimals, which themselves had accreted from solids that condensed from the same nebula of gas and dust that formed the Sun. 4.68 billion years ago, was a cloud of gas and dust



In physical cosmology, the age of the universe is the time elapsed since the Big Bang.Astronomers have derived two different measurements of the age of the universe: [1] a measurement based on direct observations of an early state of the universe, which indicate an age of 13.787 ? 0.020 billion years as interpreted with the Lambda-CDM concordance model ???

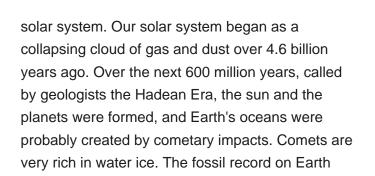


An artist's concept of what the early solar system looked like, some 4.5 billion years ago. The Sun was surrounded by a cloud of gas, dust, and rocky particles that slowly built up protoplanets to become planets, asteroids, and moons. Some five billion years ago, in a perfectly ordinary place in the galaxy, something happened.

Astronomy - Solar System, Planets, Stars: The solar system took shape 4.57 billion years ago, when it condensed within a large cloud of gas and dust. Gravitational attraction holds the planets in their elliptical orbits around the Sun. In addition to Earth, five major planets (Mercury, Venus, Mars, Jupiter, and Saturn) have been known from ancient times. Since then ???

**SOLAR**<sup>°</sup>

When the solar system settled into its current layout about 4.5 billion years ago, Mars formed when gravity pulled swirling gas and dust in to become the fourth planet from the Sun. Mars is about half the size of Earth, and like its fellow terrestrial planets, it has a central core, a rocky mantle, and a solid crust. Structure. Structure



Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like About how long ago did our solar system start to form?, Which statement accurately describes dark matter?, In 1998, scientists discovered that the expansion of the universe has been accelerating. About 5 billion years ago. Which statement accurately describes dark matter? It

One or more ice giants may have also formed that were later ejected from the solar system. 4.55 billion years ago: Let there be light: The Sun begins fusing hydrogen into helium. 4.5 billion years ago: Mercury, Venus, Earth, and Mars form. A Mars-sized planet collides with Earth, and the debris forms the Moon.

Our solar system began to form around 5 billion years ago, roughly 8.7 billion years after the Big Bang. A solar system consists of a collection of objects orbiting one or more central stars. All solar systems start out the same way. They begin in a cloud of gas and dust called a nebula. Nebulae are some of the most beautiful objects that have





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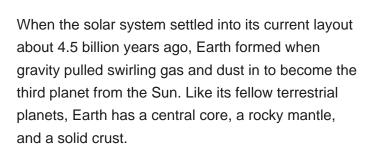




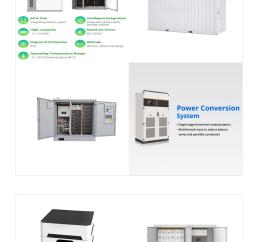
#### SOLAR SYSTEM FORMATION ??? 5 BILLION YEARS AGO Our Solar System sits in the outside region of the Milky Way Galaxy and consists of the Sun (our star) at the center of eight orbiting planets: Mercury, Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus, and Neptune. 5 billion years ago our solar system began forming from the residue of an exploded star. When a heavy-mass star

**SOLAR**°

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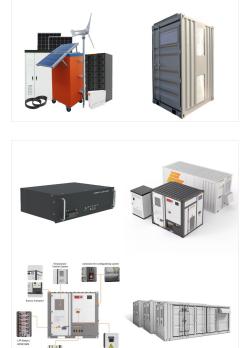


Crust Formation (4.4-2.5 billion years ago): Approximately 4.1 to 3.8 billion years ago, Earth and the inner solar system experienced a period of intense and frequent meteorite impacts. This era, known as the Heavy Bombardment Period or the Late Heavy Bombardment, was a chaotic time for our planet's surface and had significant

The Big Bang brought the Universe into existence 13.8 billion years ago. Our solar system formed much later, about 4.6 billion years ago. Photosynthetic organisms evolved 2.5 billion years ago and started pumping oxygen into our atmosphere, helping create the blend of gases we breathe today. Our planet is still geologically active.

#### Several theories about our Moon's formation vie for dominance, but almost all share that point in common: near the time of the solar system's formation, about 4.5 billion years ago, something ??? perhaps a single object the size of Mars, perhaps a series of objects ??? crashed into the young Earth and flung enough molten and vaporized debris into space to create the Moon.







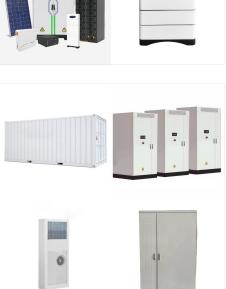
Origin of the Solar System: The Nebular Hypothesis The Archean Eon, which lasted from 4.0???2.5 billion years ago, is named after the Greek word for beginning. This eon represents the beginning of the rock record. Although there is current evidence that rocks and minerals existed during the Hadean Eon,

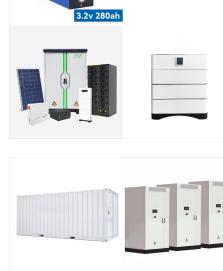
All the foregoing constraints are consistent with the general idea, introduced in Other Worlds: An Introduction to the Solar System, that the solar system formed 4.5 billion years ago out of a rotating cloud of vapor and dust???which we call ???

The Evolution of Our Solar System was conceived by the late Dr. Graham Ryder as a teaching tool for students. Widespread effusive volcanism on Mercury ended relatively early in the planet's history, about 3.5 billion years ago. However, some volcanic activity persisted until at least the last second-half of solar system history.

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Artist's concept of Earth approximately 5 billion years from now, when the sun becomes a red giant. says they"ve found an analog to the future Earth/ sun system in the distant star L 2

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Diagram of Evolution of the universe from the Big Bang (left) to the present. The timeline of the early universe outlines the formation and subsequent evolution of the Universe from the Big Bang (13.799 ? 0.021 billion years ago) [1] to the present day. An epoch is a moment in time from which nature or situations change to such a degree that it marks the beginning of a new era or age.

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